

Daily Current Affairs

Date : 04 October, 2025



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RAJASTHAN

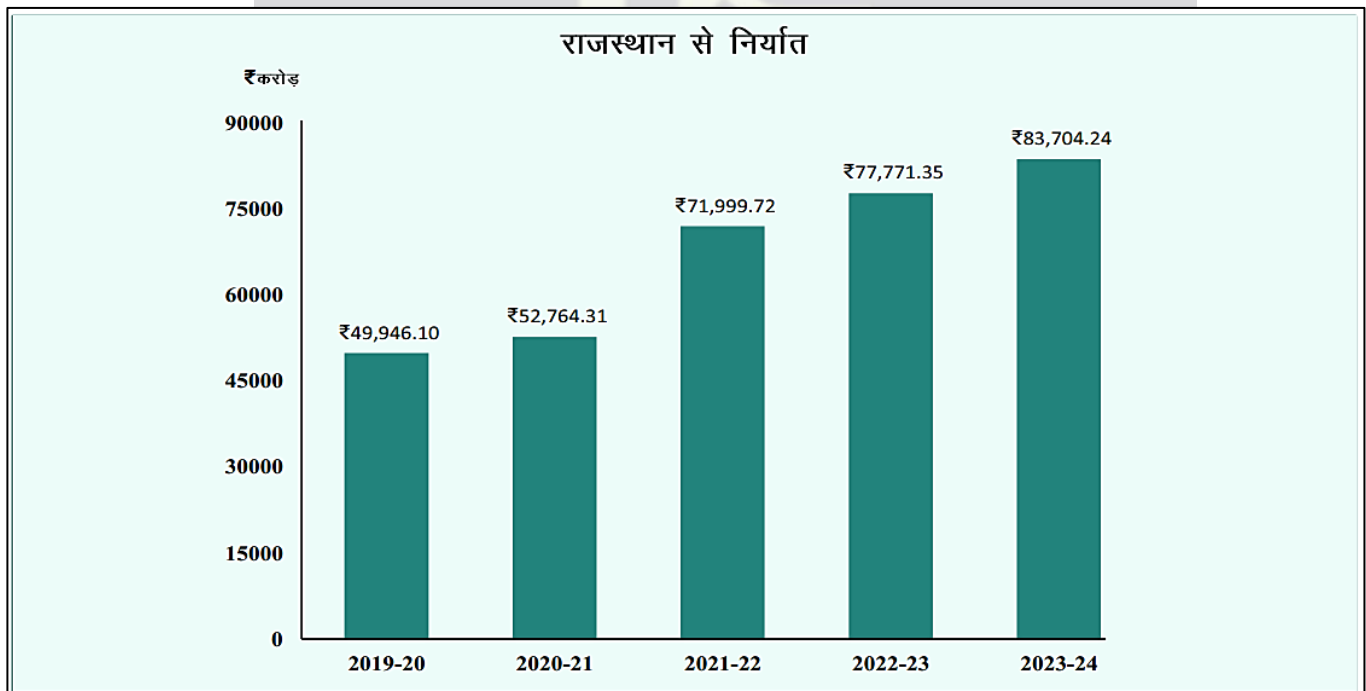


Rajasthan's Export Statistics (Fiscal Year 2023-24 to 2025-26)



Why in News?

- Recently, the Central Government released the final export figures for Rajasthan for the financial years 2023-24 to 2025-26.



Key Points:

- Total exports in the financial year 2024-25: ₹97,171.68 crore.**
- An increase of over 16 percent compared to the financial year 2023-24 (₹83,704.24 crore).
- Exports in the first quarter (April-June 2025) of the financial year 2025-26: ₹25,212.14 crore.**
- An increase of 14.37 percent compared to the first quarter of the previous financial year.

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Facts for Prelims:

Key initiatives of the State Government for Export Promotion:

Rajasthan Export Promotion Policy, 2024:

- **Launch:** Notified on December 8, 2024 and will remain effective until March 31, 2029.
- **Objective:** The policy aims to increase the state's exports from the current ₹83,704 crore to ₹1.5 lakh crore by the year 2029.

Rajasthan Investment Promotion Scheme (RIPS), 2024:

- **Launch:** October 8, 2024
- **Objective:** To promote sustainable economic growth and employment in the state.
- **Focus point:** Industrial development focused on promoting innovation, environmental sustainability, and green growth.

Rising Rajasthan Global Investment Summit:

- **Event:** December 9 to 11, 2024 in Jaipur.
- **Objective:** To promote unprecedented, inclusive, and sustainable economic and social development of the state and attract investors.

One District One Product (ODOP) Policy, 2024:

- **Launch:** December 8, 2024.
- **Objective:** To implement the goals of Budget 2024-25 by leveraging the capabilities of each district and integrating them with national and international markets.
- This policy focuses on streamlining support for local industries, improving product value chains, and encouraging regional development.

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Jaipur included in disaster mitigation, rehabilitation, and reconstruction projects



Why in News?

- Recently, a high-level committee (HLC) chaired by Union Home Minister and Minister of Cooperation Amit Shah approved disaster mitigation, rehabilitation, and reconstruction projects.



Key Points:

- These projects include Jaipur among major cities across the country.
- The committee included Bhopal, Bhubaneswar, Guwahati, Jaipur, Kanpur, Patna, Raipur, Trivandrum, Visakhapatnam, Indore, and Lucknow under the Urban Flood Risk Management Programme (UFRMP) Phase-2 for a total of 11 cities.
- Total financial outlay:** ₹2,444.42 crore.
- Funding:** From the National Disaster Mitigation Fund (NDMF).

Facts for Prelims:

National Disaster Mitigation Fund (NDMF):

- Established:** February 5, 2021.
- Objective:** To finance mitigation-based projects to reduce risks from disasters.
- Administration:** A High-Level Committee (HLC) chaired by the Union Home Minister considers proposals for approval and financial assistance for NDMF-related projects.
- Funding Basis:** The NDMF has been established and allocated based on the recommendations of the 15th Finance Commission.

Sajjangarh Biological Park, Udaipur



Why in News?

- Recently, the process of bringing giraffes to Sajjangarh Biological Park in Udaipur began under the Animal Exchange Program.



Key Points:

- Under this program, giraffes will be brought from other states, for which a special enclosure is being constructed at Sajjangarh Biological Park at a cost of ₹1.70 crore.



Biological Parks in Rajasthan (4):

1. Nahargarh Biological Park, Jaipur.
 2. Abheda Biological Park, Kota.
 3. Sajjangarh Biological Park, Udaipur.
 4. Machia Biological Park, Jodhpur.
- Note: Marudhara Biological Park (Bikaner) is under development.

Facts for Prelims:

Sajjangarh Wildlife Sanctuary:

- **Location:** Located near Sajjangarh Palace in Udaipur, also known as the "Monsoon Palace."
- **Declaration:** In the year 1987.
- **Vegetation:** Dry deciduous forest, dominated by *Anogeissus pendula*, *Boswellia serrata*, *Acacia senegal*, and *Acacia leucophloea*.
- Rare and endangered plant species like *Commiphora whitei*, locally known as "gugal", are found in abundance in this area.
- **Wildlife:** Hyena, jackal, jungle cat, leopard, deer, wild boar, langur, civet, mongoose, etc.

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'I-CAT' software launched for the first time in Rajasthan



Why in News?

- Recently, the Indian Cyber Crime Coordination Center (I4C) developed a special software to catch cybercriminals in the Jaipur Range.



Key Points:

- I4C developed the 'I-CAT' software. This software can be used to identify suspicious numbers by analyzing active mobile numbers and social media activity in any area.
- The pilot project for this software has been launched in Rajasthan. Alwar, Bhiwadi, and Khairthal-Tijara in the Jaipur Range, have been selected for this pilot project.

Facts for Prelims:

Indian Cyber Crime Coordination Center (I4C)

- Established:** October 5, 2018, by the Cyber and Information Security Division (CIS Division) under the Ministry of Home Affairs.
- Inaugurated:** January 10, 2020, by Home Minister Amit Shah.
- Headquarters:** New Delhi.
- Main objective:** To establish a national-level coordination center to address all issues related to cybercrime.
- I4C aims to improve the capabilities of law enforcement agencies (LEAs) and provide a framework and ecosystem to tackle cybercrime in a coordinated manner.

Former Assembly Speaker Girraj Prasad Tiwari Passes Away



Why in News?

- Recently, former Rajasthan Assembly Speaker Girraj Prasad Tiwari passed away at the age of 105.



Key Points:

- **Born:** December 20, 1920, in Vidyari (Bharatpur).

Political Journey:

- Tiwari entered politics in 1935 and participated in the Praja Mandal movement.
- He was an MLA from Bayana from 1972 to 1977 and from Bharatpur from 1985 to 1990.
- He held both the positions of Speaker and Deputy Speaker of the Rajasthan Legislative Assembly.
- **Deputy Speaker:** March 29, 1985, to January 31, 1986.
- **Speaker:** January 31, 1986, to March 11, 1990 (8th Assembly).
- Tiwari also served as the head of the Bayana Panchayat Samiti and the Bharatpur District Chief.

Facts for Prelims:

- **First Speaker of the Rajasthan Legislative Assembly:** Narottamlal Joshi.
- **Speaker of the current (16th) Rajasthan Legislative Assembly:** Vasudev Devnani.
- **First woman Speaker of the Rajasthan Legislative Assembly:** Sumitra Singh (12th Legislative Assembly)

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- **First non-Congress Speaker of the Rajasthan Legislative Assembly: Laxman Singh (6th Legislative Assembly)**
- **Speaker of the Rajasthan Legislative Assembly with the longest tenure: Ram Niwas Mirdha (2 times)**
- **Speaker of the Rajasthan Legislative Assembly with the shortest tenure: Samarth Lal Meena (5 months)**
- **Hiralal Devpura was the first Chief Minister who also served as the Speaker of the Legislative Assembly.**
- **Harishankar Bhabhra was the first Deputy Chief Minister who also served as the Speaker of the Legislative Assembly. (2 times)**
- **First Deputy Speaker of the Rajasthan Legislative Assembly: Lal Singh Shaktawat.**
- **The following individuals held both the positions of Speaker and Deputy Speaker of the Rajasthan Legislative Assembly:**
 1. Niranjana Nath Acharya.
 2. Punamchand Vishnoi.
 3. Girraj Prasad Tiwari.
 4. Shantilal Chaplot.
 5. Samarthlal Meena.
- **First woman Deputy Speaker of the Rajasthan Legislative Assembly: Tara Bhandari.**
- **The Speaker and Deputy Speaker of the Legislative Assembly take oath as members of the Legislative Assembly, rather than taking separate oaths as Speaker and Deputy Speaker.**

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Rajasthan's Ranji Team



Why in News?

- Recently, the Rajasthan Ranji team was announced by the convener of the RCA Ad Hoc Committee.



Key Points:


- **Ranji Team Captain:** Mahipal Lomror.
- **Vice-Captain:** Manav Suthar.
- Rajasthan's Ranji team includes four players who have represented the country in international cricket: Deepak Chahar, Rahul Chahar, Khalil Ahmed, and Deepak Hooda.



Other Important Points:

- The Rajasthan Cricket Association's Ad Hoc Committee has launched a new initiative to promote women's cricket in the state. A new edition of the women's cricket tournament will be launched on the occasion of Swami Vivekananda Jayanti (January 12).
- This cricket tournament will be organized by the Rajasthan Cricket Association, the Education Department, and the Rajasthan Sports Council.

✂ NEWS IN SHORTS ⚡

S. No.	News
1.	<p>Operation Khushi-X: Rajasthan Police</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Operation: By the Rajasthan Police from October 1 to 31, 2025.■ Objective: Search and rehabilitation of missing children.

2.

Cow Product Research Center and Training Institute

- The 'Cow Product Research Center and Training Institute' will be established in Jaipur by the Goseva Samiti of the Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh (RSS).
- **Objective:** To promote the importance of cow-related products and their scientific use in medicine.
- This center will conduct research on more than 300 cow-related products and provide specialized training to farmers and youth across the country.

3.

Kiyana Parihar – Udaipur



- Chess player from Rajasthan, Kiana Parihar, won the bronze medal in the Under-10 Girls category at the World Cadet Chess Championship held in Almaty, Kazakhstan.
- **Points:** 8.5 points in 11 rounds.

4.

Garment Training and Research Center – Jaipur

- The Garment Exporters Association of Rajasthan (GEAR) is establishing a Garment Training and Research Center in Sitapura, Jaipur.
- This center will provide employment opportunities to youth and women by training them in the garment sector.
- This will be the first such center in the country to teach garment industry-related work using Artificial Intelligence (AI) and modern technology.

5.

Release of 'Kathu-Akath'

- Recently, Dr. Rajesh Kumar Vyas's new book, 'Kathu-Akath', was released.
- The book was released at 'Akhar Pothi', a program on Rajasthani language and literature, organized in Jaipur.
- Organized jointly by Grassroots Media Foundation and Prabha Khaitan Foundation.

6.

Sant Kheteshwar Maharaj Research Centre

- Recently, the University Registrar issued an order to establish the Sant Kheteshwar Maharaj Research Centre at Jai Narayan Vyas University, Jodhpur.
- This research centre will conduct in-depth study of the religious, cultural, social, and geographical contributions of Sant Kheteshwar Maharaj and the Asotra (Balotra) region.

7.

Phalodi Fort Festival

- As part of the Cultural Creation Fortnight, the Rajasthan Sangeet Natak Academy, Jodhpur, and the Phalodi District Administration organized the Phalodi Fort Festival from September 30 to October 1, 2025.

8.

Two Players from Rajasthan in the First Asian Men's Under-17 Handball Championship

- Two players from Rajasthan participated in the 'First Asian Men's Under-17 Handball Championship' held in Amman, Jordan.
- **Players from Rajasthan:** Dushyant Sharma (Hanumangarh) and Kartik (Sriganganagar).
- **Event:** Amman (Jordan) from September 15 to 25, 2025.
- This championship was the first continental competition for the Under-17 men's category in Asia.



INTERNATIONAL



India-Russia Strategic Partnership



Why in News?

- October 2025 marks the 25th anniversary of the India-Russia Strategic Partnership. The two countries signed the "Declaration on India-Russia Strategic Partnership" in October 2000.



Key Points:

Multifaceted India-Russia Diplomatic Relations

- **Strategic Partnership Framework:** Bilateral relations were elevated to the level of a Special and Privileged Strategic Partnership in 2010.
- **Institutional Mechanisms:** Summits are held annually. 2+2 talks are held between the Foreign and Defense Ministers of the two countries. Technical cooperation between the two militaries also continues.
- **Trade and Economic Cooperation:** Bilateral trade is projected to reach a record high of US\$68.7 billion in fiscal year 2024-25.
- **Exports from India to Russia:** These include pharmaceuticals, organic and inorganic chemicals, iron and steel, and marine products.
- **Russian exports to India:** These include oil and petroleum products, vegetable oil (sunflower oil), fertilizers, coking coal, and precious stones and metals.
- **Defense and security cooperation:** Cooperation between the two countries has now moved beyond a buyer-seller framework to joint research, development, and production of advanced defense technologies, such as the joint development of the BrahMos cruise missile.
- **Multilateral cooperation:** The two countries work together on platforms such as the United Nations, G-20, BRICS, SCO, etc.

Sir Creek



Why in News?

- India has criticized Pakistan for developing military infrastructure in the Sir Creek area.

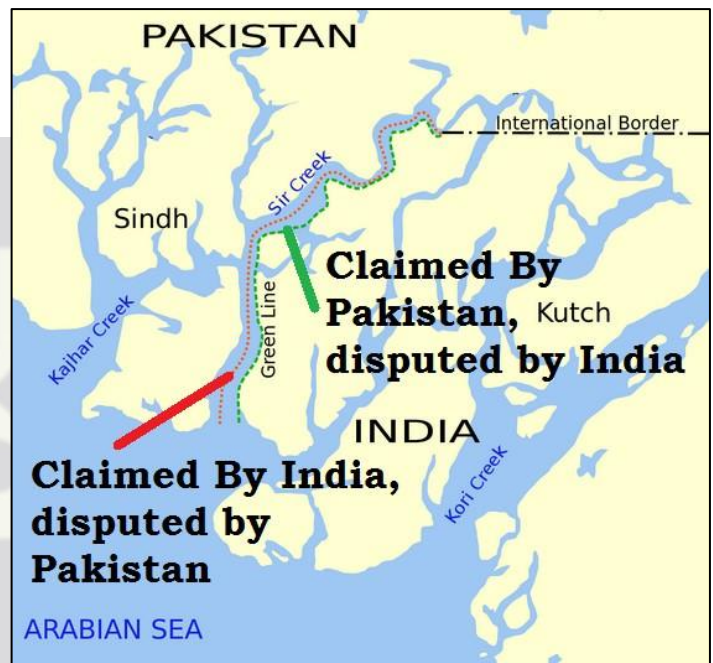


Key Points:

- It is a 96-kilometer-long tidal estuary between the Rann of Kutch in Gujarat and Pakistan. It separates Pakistan's Sindh province from Gujarat's Kutch region.
- It is named after a British officer and extends into the Arabian Sea.

Disputes:

- Since 1947, India has demanded that the Sir Creek boundary be determined based on the thalweg principle, which determines boundaries along the median line of a navigable waterway.
- Pakistan argues that Sir Creek is not navigable, and therefore the thalweg principle does not apply.



Mondiacult 2025



Why in News?

- The closing ceremony of the UNESCO World Conference on Cultural Policies and Sustainable Development – Mondiacult 2025 – was held in Barcelona on October 1, 2025.



Key Points:

- **Opening ceremony:** September 29, 2025
- India was represented at the closing ceremony by Amita Prasad Sarabhai, Additional Secretary, Ministry of Culture, who served as Co-Chair of the Asia-Pacific Region during Mondiacult 2025.
- The ceremony included a cultural presentation, followed by the reading of the conclusions of the Youth Forum, civil society interventions, the adoption of the outcome document, the oral report of Mondiacult 2025, and final remarks.



ENVIRONMENT & ECOLOGY



Urban Flood Risk Management Program



Why in News?

- A high-level committee chaired by the Union Home Minister approved the third phase of the Urban Flood Risk Management Program for 11 cities.



Key Points:

Urban Flood Risk Management Program

- **Funding:** This will be based on a cost-sharing basis between the Center and the states, as per the National Disaster Mitigation Fund (NDMF) guidelines. 90% of the expenditure will be borne by the Central Government and 10% by the State Government.
- **Cities covered:** Bhopal, Bhubaneswar, Guwahati, Jaipur, Kanpur, Patna, Raipur, Trivandrum, Visakhapatnam, Indore, and Lucknow.
- **Activities included in the Urban Flood Risk Mitigation Project:**
 - **Structural measures:** Rainwater management by interconnecting water bodies, construction of flood protection walls, soil erosion control, and land stabilization through natural solutions (NBS).
 - **Non-structural measures:** Issuing flood early warnings, collecting and analyzing data on floods, capacity building, etc.

Amazon's Flying River



Why in News?

- A study has documented the negative impacts of deforestation on the Amazon's "Flying River," stating that excessive deforestation could worsen drought in the southwestern Amazon.



Key Points:

Amazon's Flying River:

- It is a natural phenomenon that transports and recycles water vapor in the atmosphere. Vast quantities of water vapor flow over the Amazon Basin.
- This water vapor is generated by evaporation in the Atlantic Ocean and transpiration from the Amazon forest.
- Transpiration is the sum of all the processes by which water enters the atmosphere from the land surface.
- This water vapor is carried by the steady inland trade winds blowing westward along the equator.
- **Importance:** This process plays a key role in controlling rainfall in the Amazon region, especially near the Andes Mountains in northwestern South America.



SCHEMES



Self-Reliance Mission in Pulses



Why in News?

- The Union Cabinet approved the 'Self-Reliance Mission in Pulses'. This mission was announced in the Union Budget 2025-26.



Key Points:

- **Timeframe:** 6 years (2025-26 to 2030-31).
- **Goal:** To promote domestic production of pulses and achieve self-sufficiency.

Targets Set:

- **Area:** To increase the area under pulse production to 31 million hectares.
- **Production:** To increase production to 35 million tonnes.
- **Productivity:** To increase yield to 1130 kg/hectare.
- **Approach:** The mission will adopt a cluster-based approach. Interventions will be tailored to the specific needs of each cluster.
- **Focus Crops:** Tur/Arhar, Black Gram, and Lentil.
- The National Agricultural Cooperative Marketing Federation of India (NAFED) and the National Cooperative Consumers Federation of India Limited (NCCF) will procure 100% of the produce from farmers in the partner states over the next 4 years.
- India is the largest producer of pulses in the world.
- Pulse production was 192.55 lakh tonnes in FY 2014. This increased to 244.93 lakh tonnes in FY 2024. However, domestic production has not kept pace with demand.

Largest Consumer and Importer:

- India is also the largest consumer of pulses.
- India has seen a significant increase in pulse imports.
- India imported a record 72.56 lakh tonnes of pulses worth \$5.48 billion during 2024-25.

Biomedical Research Career Program



Why in News?

- The Union Cabinet has approved the continuation of the Biomedical Research Career Program, Phase III, from 2025-26 to 2030-2031.



Key Points:

Biomedical Research Career Program

- **Objective:** To foster outstanding scientific talent to conduct cutting-edge biomedical research and promote multidisciplinary research.
- It will also strengthen systems that support high-quality research. This will build world-class biomedical research capacity with global impact.
- **Implementation:** Phase III will be implemented in partnership with the Department of Biotechnology (DBT), Government of India, the Wellcome Trust of the United Kingdom, and India's SPV, India Alliance.



PERSONALITY



Padma Vibhushan Pandit Chhannulal Mishra passes away



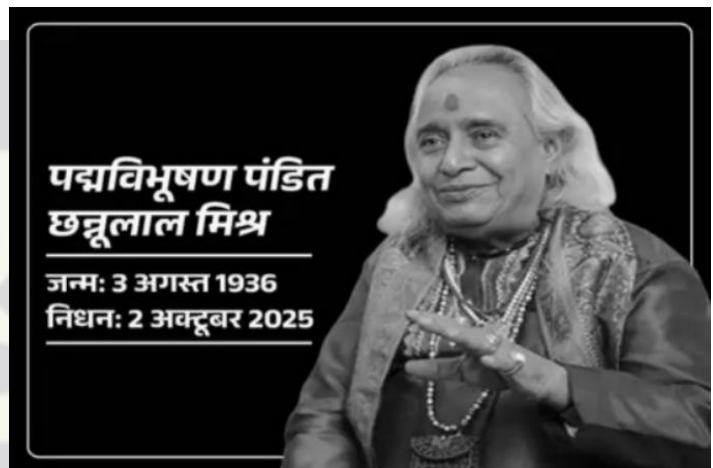
Why in News?

- Pandit Chhannulal Mishra, a classical singer of the Banaras Gharana and a Padma Vibhushan awardee, passed away on October 2, 2025.



Key Points:

- **Connection:** Uttar Pradesh
- Achievements:**



Smithsonian Award at the Air and Space Auditorium in Washington, DC, in 1995.

Recipient of the Uttar Pradesh Sangeet Natak Akademi Award in 2000.

Recipient of the Pandit Madan Mohan Malaviya Award from BHU in 2004.

Recipient of the Padma Bhushan in 2010.

In 2014, the Prime Minister selected him as a "Navratna" for the Swachh Bharat Abhiyan.

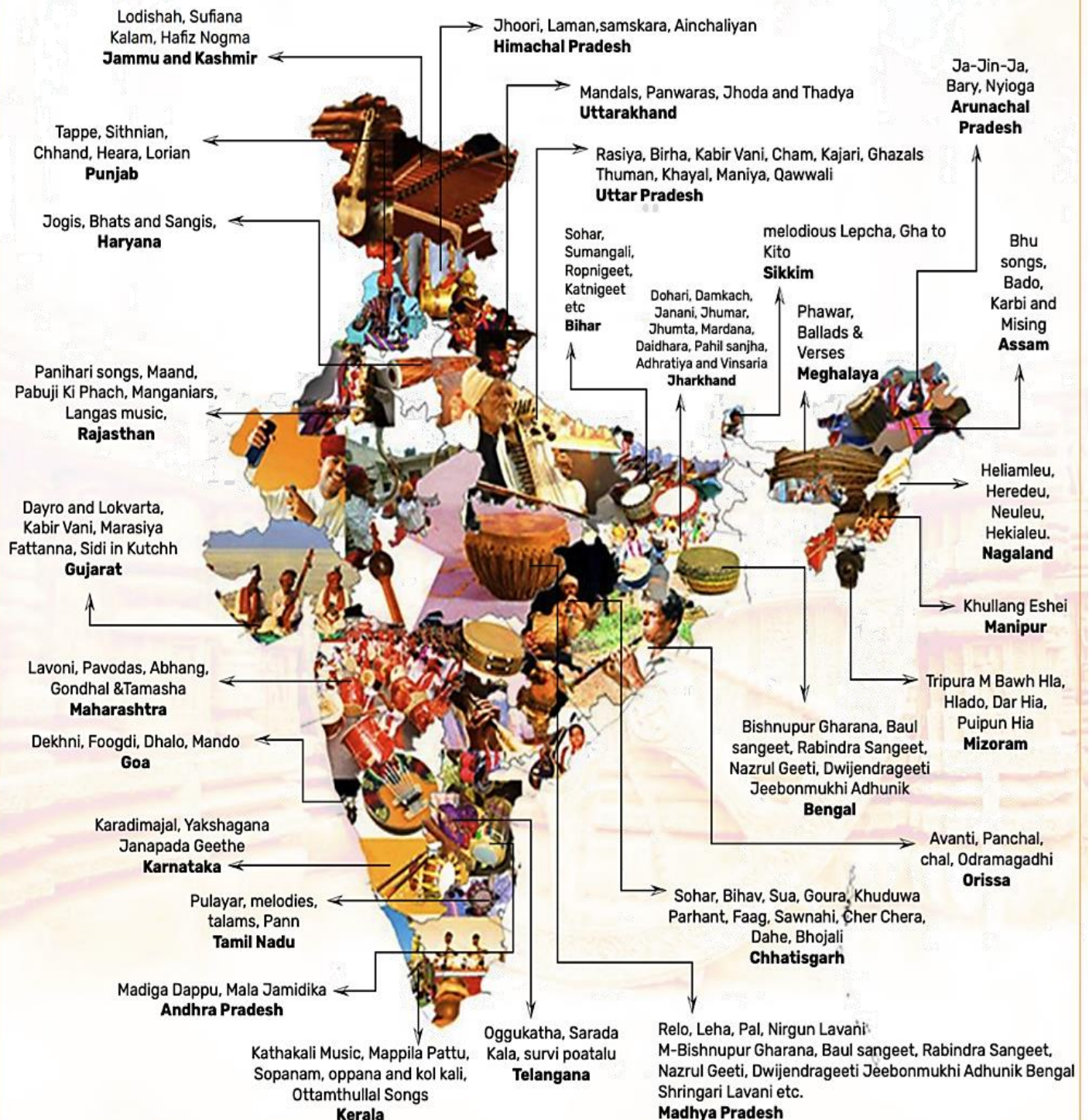
Recipient of the Padma Vibhushan in 2020.

Other Important Points:

Major Classical Gharanas of India:

Gharana	Location	Founder
Gwalior	Gwalior	Nanthan Khan
Rangila	Agra	Faiyaz Khan
Agra	Agra	Hajisujaan Khan
Jaipur Atrauli	Jaipur	Alladiya Khan
Kirana	Awadh	Abdul Wahid Khan

Folk Music Of India



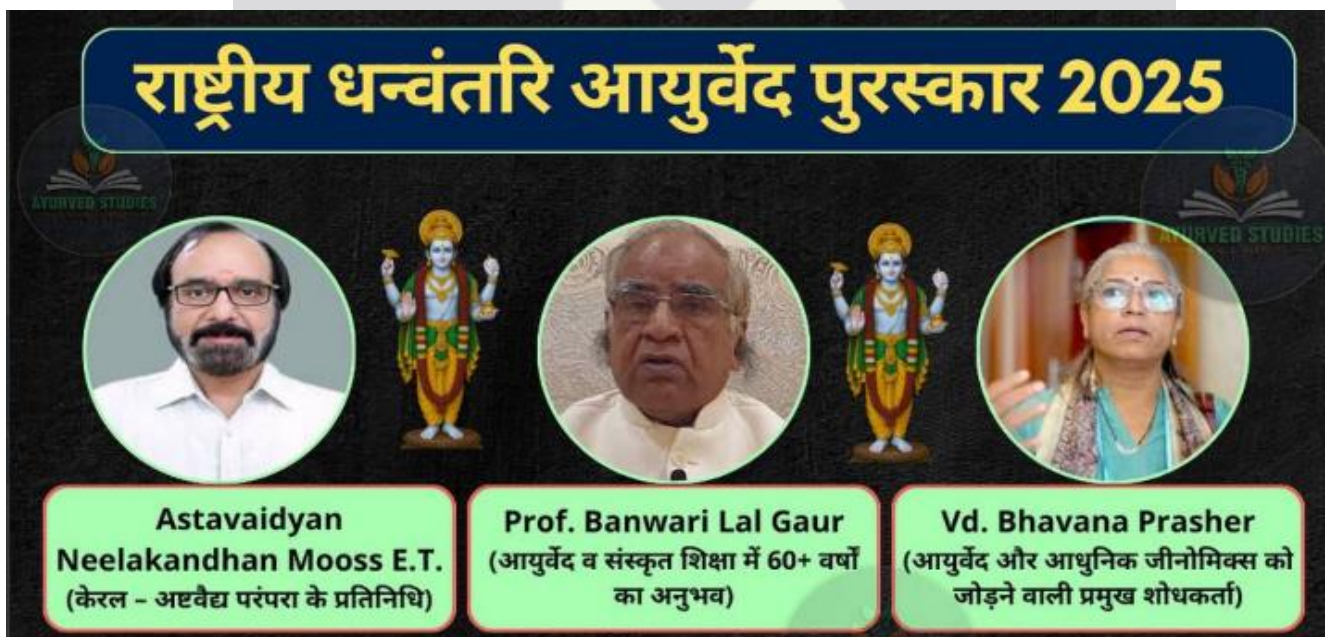
AWARDS

National Dhanvantari Ayurveda Award, 2025



Why in News?

- The Ministry of AYUSH honored Prof. Banwari Lal Gaur, Vaidya Neelkandhan Moos E.T., and Vaidya Bhavana Prashar with the National Dhanvantari Ayurveda Award, 2025 for their outstanding contributions in the academic, traditional, and scientific fields.



Key Points:

- This award was instituted by the Ministry of AYUSH.
- It recognizes excellence in the promotion, preservation, and innovation of Ayurveda.
- **Award:** A citation, a trophy bearing the statue of Lord Dhanvantari and a cash prize of ₹5 lakh.
- The 2025 awardees represent three important dimensions of Ayurveda: scholarship, traditional practice, and scientific innovation.

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Winner	Contribution
Prof. Banwari Lal Gaur	<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Empowerment of Ayurveda through language and literature.■ Contributed over six decades in Ayurvedic education and Sanskrit scholarship.■ Received several national honors, including the President's Award.
Vaidya Neelakandan Moos E.T	<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Guardian of Kerala's medical heritage.■ Head of Vaidyaratnam group, representing the eighth generation of a 200-year-old Ayurvedic family.■ Contributed to spreading Kerala's classical Ayurvedic traditions nationally and globally.
Vaidya Bhavana Parashar	<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Integration of Ayurveda and genomics.■ Honored at CSIR-IGIB for pioneering work in the field of Ayurgenomics.■ Parashar's research links traditional Ayurvedic concepts like Tridosha with modern genomic science.

आयुष चिकित्सा पद्धति

आयुष में आयुर्वेद, योग और प्राकृतिक चिकित्सा, यूनानी, सिद्ध, सोवा रिग्पा और होम्योपैथी शामिल हैं, आयुर्वेद का 5000+ वर्षों का प्रलेखित इतिहास है।

आयुर्वेद

- संहिता काल (1000 ईसा पूर्व): परिपक्व चिकित्सा प्रणाली के रूप में उभरा
- चरक संहिता: सबसे प्राचीन और आधिकारिक संहिता
- सुश्रुत संहिता: आठ विशिष्टताओं में मौलिक सिद्धांत और चिकित्सीय विधियाँ प्रदान करती है
- मुख्य शाखा:
 - आग्नेय पुनर्वसु- चिकित्सकों की शाखा
 - दिवोदास धन्वतरि - शल्यचिकित्सकों की शाखा

आयुर्वेद की शाखाएँ

- काय चिकित्सा- चिकित्सा।
- शल्य चिकित्सा- सर्जरी।
- शालाक्य तंत्र- ईएनटी और नेत्र विज्ञान।
- बाल रोग चिकित्सा।
- अगद तंत्र- विष विज्ञान।
- भूतविद्या - मनोरोग।
- रसायन- कायाकल्प चिकित्सा और जराचिकित्सा।
- वाजीकरण तंत्र- सेक्सोलॉजी।



भगवान ब्रह्मा को आयुर्वेद का प्रथम प्रवर्तक माना जाता है

यूनानी

ग्रीस में अग्रणी, अरबों द्वारा 7 सिद्धांतों के रूप में विकसित (उमूर-ए-तब्बिया)

- बुकरात (हिप्पोक्रेट्स) और जालीनूस (गैलेन) की शिक्षाओं के ढाँचे के आधार पर
- चार ह्यूमर्स का हिप्पोक्रेटिक सिद्धांत अर्थात् रक्त, कफ, पीला पित्त और काला पित्त
- WHO द्वारा मान्यता प्राप्त और भारत द्वारा वैकल्पिक स्वास्थ्य प्रणाली के रूप में आधिकारिक दर्जा प्रदान किया गया

सिद्ध

10000 - 4000 ईसा पूर्व; सिद्ध अगस्तियार- सिद्ध चिकित्सा के जनक

- निवारक, प्रोत्साहनात्मक, उपचारात्मक, पुनर्जीवनात्मक और पुनर्वासात्मक स्वास्थ्य देखभाल
- 4 घटक: लैट्रो-रसायन विज्ञान, चिकित्सा अभ्यास, योग अभ्यास और बुद्धि
- 3 निदानात्मक ह्यूमर्स (मुक्कुट्टरम) और 8 महत्वपूर्ण परीक्षणों (एन्वागई थेरु) पर आधारित है

आयुर्वेद के 3 गुण (त्रिदोष): वात, पित्त और कफ

सोवा रिग्पा

उत्पत्ति: भगवान बुद्ध के समय 2500 वर्ष पूर्व भारत में

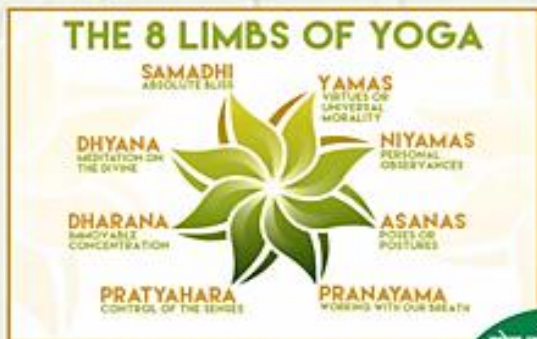
- ल्हाख, हिमाचल प्रदेश, अरुणाचल प्रदेश आदि के हिमालयी क्षेत्रों में पारंपरिक चिकित्सा।
- भारतीय चिकित्सा केंद्रीय परिषद् अधिनियम, 1970 (वर्ष 2010 में संशोधित) द्वारा भारत में मान्यता प्राप्त।

होम्योपैथी

जर्मन चिकित्सक डॉ. क्रिश्चियन फ्रेडरिक सैमुअल हैनिमैन ने इसके मूलभूत सिद्धांतों को संहिताबद्ध किया

- जर्मन चिकित्सक डॉ. क्रिश्चियन फ्रेडरिक सैमुअल हैनिमैन ने इसके मूलभूत सिद्धांतों को संहिताबद्ध किया।
- औषधियाँ मुख्यतः प्राकृतिक पदार्थों (पौधे उत्पाद, खनिज, पशु स्रोत) से तैयार की जाती हैं।
- वर्ष 1810 में यूरोपीय मिशनरियों द्वारा भारत में लाया गया; वर्ष 1948 में आधिकारिक मान्यता प्रदान की गई।
- 3 प्रमुख सिद्धांत:
 - सिमिलिया सिमिलिबस क्यूरेटूर ("समः समम् शमयति" या "समरूपता")
 - सिंगल मेडिसिन
 - मिनिमम डोज़

योग एवं प्राकृतिक चिकित्सा



- प्राकृतिक चिकित्सा: 5 प्राकृतिक तत्वों - पृथ्वी, जल, वायु, अग्नि और आकाश की सहायता से उपचार
- शरीर की स्व-उपचार क्षमता सिद्धांतों और स्वस्थ जीवन के सिद्धांतों पर आधारित
- रोग-केंद्रित दृष्टिकोण के स्थान पर व्यक्ति-केंद्रित दृष्टिकोण को प्रोत्साहित करता है

योग को सर्वप्रथम महर्षि पतंजलि ने व्यवस्थित रूप में योगसूत्र के रूप में प्रतिपादित किया



IMPORTANT DAYS



Wildlife Week 2025



Why in News?

- Union Minister for Environment, Forest and Climate Change Bhupendra Yadav laid the foundation stone for Namu Van in Manesar, Haryana, as well as inaugurated the Aravalli Species Nursery and launched Wildlife Week 2025 (October 2-8, 2025).



Key Points:

Topic	Details
Wildlife Week 2025	<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Event: Annually from 2nd to 8th October■ Theme 2025: 'Seva Parv' – Focus on service and responsibility towards nature■ Objective: To raise widespread awareness about wildlife conservation and ecological balance

Daily Current Affairs

Date : 04 October, 2025



Namo Van	<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Haryana government identified 75 locations in Haryana to develop "Namo Van"■ Eco-friendly park initiative started in major cities to increase green spaces and promote urban sustainability
Aravali Species Nursery	<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Focuses on conservation, reforestation, expanding green cover, and biodiversity of native Aravali species
Green Aravali Action Plan	<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Implemented in southern Haryana with collaboration between central and state governments■ Initiative extends across Aravali hills in four states

Other important points:

- **World Wildlife Day:** March 3
- **Origin:** Started with a resolution introduced by Thailand in the United Nations General Assembly in 2013.
- **Theme for 2025:** "Wildlife Conservation Finance - Investing in People and Planet"
- **National Wildlife Day 2025:** September 4

-:26:-

SPORTS

62nd National Chess Championship, 2025

Why in News?

- On October 1, 2025, Grandmaster P. Iniyan of Tamil Nadu won the 62nd National Chess Championship, 2025.



Key Points:

- Event:** Held in Guntur, Andhra Pradesh from September 21 to October 1, 2025.

Position	Grandmaster	Prize Amount
1st	P. Iniyan (Tamil Nadu)	₹6 lakh + Trophy
2nd	H. Gautam Krishna (Kerala)	₹5 lakh + Trophy
3rd	Shashikiran Krishnan (PSPB); Highest tie-break	₹4 lakh + Trophy
4th	Aranyak Ghosh	-
5th	Abhijeet Gupta	-

Daily Current Affairs

Date : 04 October, 2025



- **National Chess Championship Inception:** Held in 1995 in Eluru, Andhra Pradesh.

Other Key Points:

India's Global Position in Chess:

Championship	Indian Grandmaster / Winner
World Champion	Gukesh Dommaraju
World Rapid Championship	Koneru Humpy
Chess Olympiad Winner (Open)	India
Chess Olympiad Winner (Women)	India
FIDE Women's World Cup Winner	Divya Deshmukh

NEWS IN SHORTS

S. No.	News
1.	<p>H125 Helicopter</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ India's first private-sector helicopter final assembly line in Kolar, Karnataka, will launch Indian-made H125 helicopters in 2027.■ Airbus has partnered with Tata Advanced Systems to manufacture the H125 in India. The H125 is a single-engine helicopter.■ It is a lightweight multi-role helicopter that can operate in high, hot, and extreme environments.

